

Examen HAVO
2021

tijdvak 2
vrijdag 25 juni
13.30 - 16.00 uur

Engels

Bij dit examen horen een bijlage en een antwoordblad.

Beantwoord alle vragen op het antwoordblad.

Dit examen bestaat uit 41 vragen.

Voor dit examen zijn maximaal 47 punten te behalen.

Voor elk vraagnummer staat hoeveel punten met een goed antwoord behaald kunnen worden.

Geef niet meer antwoorden (zinnen, redenen, voorbeelden e.d.) dan er worden gevraagd. Als er bijvoorbeeld één zin wordt gevraagd en je antwoordt met meer dan één zin, dan wordt alleen de eerste zin in de beoordeling meegeteld.

Let op: beantwoord een open vraag altijd in het Nederlands, behalve als het anders is aangegeven. Als je in het Engels antwoordt, levert dat 0 punten op.

Tekst 1 Bus driver

“His answer came as a shock to everyone around us: he wanted to be a bus driver.” (regel 4-7)

- 1p 1 In welke zin wordt **voor het eerst** uitgelegd waarom deze mensen dit schokkend vonden?
Citeer de eerste twee woorden van deze zin.

Tekst 2 Hip: that's me

- 1p 2 What becomes clear about Ray Ford?
A He finds the latest fashion trend mentioned in the paper quite funny.
B He has a talent for predicting which outfits will become trendy.
C He is a farmer who tries to dress fashionably even while working.
D He makes no distinction between clothes for work and casual wear.
- 1p 3 Which of the following fits the gap in the text?
A controversially
B euphemistically
C exaggeratingly
D hypothetically

Tekst 3 Counter offensive

- 1p 4 Leg uit wat bedoeld wordt met “the vacant real estate”. (regel 8)
Let op: een letterlijke vertaling van het citaat levert geen scorepunt op.

Tekst 4 Lady of the Flies?

- 1p 5 What is the reason for making a new version of “Lord of the Flies” according to paragraphs 1 and 2?
- A to provide the public with fresh insights into the themes of the original story
 - B to put an end to the debate that has been going on about the old version
 - C to show the film industry has noticed the relevance of the modern-day feminist movement
 - D to underline the idea that girls tend to be more social and peaceful than boys

“the story is supposed to be an exploration of ‘toxic masculinity’”
(paragraph 1)

- 1p 6 Who of the following persons mentioned in the article is most likely to agree with this remark, judging from the text?
- A Scott McGehee (paragraph 1)
 - B William Golding (paragraph 2)
 - C Erin Gloria Ryan (paragraph 2)
 - D Emine Saner (paragraph 3)

- 1p 7 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 3?
- A In fact, they oppose it.
 - B It’s all about the money.
 - C It’s a risky experiment.
 - D So much for artistic freedom.

“a new film adaption of the classic 1954 novel *Lord of the Flies*, with one controversial adjustment” (aline 1)

- 1p 8 Hoeveel andere voorbeelden van films waarvan een nieuwe versie is of wordt uitgebracht, worden in deze tekst genoemd?
Noteer het aantal.

Tekst 5 The battle of Chief Druid King Arthur Pendragon

- 1p 9 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 1?
- A In the meantime
 - B On the other hand
 - C Which is why

“Yet this week brings new hope” (paragraph 2)

- 1p 10 Which success for Pendragon is this hope based on?
He is allowed to
- A claim he is a distant descendant of the legendary King Arthur.
 - B present his arguments about parking at Stonehenge to a judge.
 - C replace his old name by his new one on official legal documents.
 - D visit Stonehenge free of charge when leading religious gatherings.
- 2p 11 Geef van de volgende beweringen over de moderne Pendragon aan of deze overeenkomen met de inhoud van alinea 3 en 4.
Noteer “wel” of “niet” achter elk nummer op het antwoordblad.
- 1 Hij is als beroepsmilitair ingezet bij gevechten rondom Stonehenge.
 - 2 Hij houdt zich bezig met lokale politieke kwesties.
 - 3 Hij leidde ooit een gewoon burgerbestaan.
 - 4 Hij wordt algemeen erkend als de opvolger van Koning Arthur.
- 1p 12 What is the main purpose of paragraph 5?
- A to emphasise that the Modern Druid movement is widely accepted in society nowadays
 - B to explain that the Modern Druid movement needs more publicity
 - C to illustrate the violent character of the Modern Druid movement
 - D to raise questions about the practices and members of the Modern Druid movement
- 1p 13 “The similarities are obvious, he said in 2014” (alinea 7)
In welke eerdere alinea wordt al duidelijk dat hij overeenkomsten ziet?
Noteer het nummer van deze alinea.
- 1p 14 How does Gavin Haynes portray John Rothwell in this article?
- A as fairly old-fashioned
 - B as rather sensitive
 - C as somewhat eccentric

Tekst 6 H is for Hawk

- 4p 15 Geef van de volgende beweringen over de hoofdpersoon aan of deze overeenkomen met de inhoud van de tekst.
Noteer “wel” of “niet” achter elk nummer op het antwoordblad.
- 1 Ze was enorm gefascineerd door roofvogels.
 - 2 Ze behoorde tot de hogere klassen van de Britse samenleving.
 - 3 Ze wist dat roofvogels gebruikt werden om andere dieren te doden.
 - 4 Ze kreeg de veren van de eerste gedode fazant mee als herinnering aan de jacht.
 - 5 Het verbaasde haar dat de groep valkeniers in de loop van de middag kleiner werd.
 - 6 Ze had zich van tevoren verdiept in roofvogels en hun gedrag.
 - 7 Ze twijfelde aan het einde van de dag of zij geschikt was om valkenier te worden.

Tekst 7 Congrats, it's an emoji!

- 1p 16 What conclusion about emoji do paragraphs 1 and 2 lead up to?
- A They are extremely widespread.
 - B They cannot express basic emotions.
 - C They help save a great deal of time.
 - D They result in superficial communication.
- 1p 17 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 2?
- A fitting
 - B ironic
 - C offensive
 - D unwise
- 1p 18 Which of the following is true of paragraph 3?
- A It celebrates the humorous aspects of emoji.
 - B It discusses some possible uses of emoji.
 - C It emphasises the cultural limitations of emoji.
 - D It illustrates the historical importance of emoji.
- 1p 19 What is the point made by Gretchen McCulloch in paragraph 4?
- A Despite their appearance, emoji can be used for serious matters.
 - B Emoji can help people deal with emotionally challenging situations.
 - C Emoji enrich our interaction, but cannot replace the use of words.
 - D Researchers underestimate the psychological impact of using emoji.
 - E To avoid unnecessary irritation, the use of emoji should be restricted.

- 1p 20 Which of the following is the role of the Unicode Consortium (paragraph 5) with regard to emoji?
- A It advises on their precise meaning and purpose.
 - B It creates a number of brand-specific versions.
 - C It invests in their development and online promotion.
 - D It manages their introduction and subsequent use.
- 1p 21 What is the example of “a new ‘dumpling’ emoji” (paragraph 6) meant to make clear?
- If you want a new emoji to be approved, it helps if you
- A conduct scientific research first.
 - B describe the origins of your idea.
 - C have ample financial backing.
 - D have world-wide connections.
 - E show that it has universal appeal.
- 1p 22 What becomes clear from paragraph 7?
- A A company’s image can be damaged by the style it uses for its emoji.
 - B Different corporations use different versions of the same emoji.
 - C The final version of an emoji seldom resembles the original drawing.
 - D The major players in the tech-field have a monopoly on emoji.
- 1p 23 Which of the following becomes clear in paragraph 8?
- A A genuine emoji must be approved by the Unicode Consortium.
 - B Businesses may not alter the appearances of emoji in any way.
 - C Creating new emoji is essentially quite a simple process.
 - D The rules developed by the Unicode Consortium are complex.
- 1p 24 “‘I’ve drawn more poops than I care to consider.’” (paragraph 9)
- What is the function of this final statement?
- A to finish the article on a playful note
 - B to imply that Maheux dislikes his job
 - C to ridicule people who design emoji
 - D to stress that Maheux is a professional

Tekst 8 Why rewards can backfire

- 1p 25 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 1?
A constructive collaboration
B financial gain
C patient suffering
D psychological manipulation
E social equality
- 1p 26 Which of the following correctly defines the “overjustification effect” (paragraph 2)?
A A craving for more than is needed stimulates people to give it their utmost.
B External incentives tend to decrease a person’s motivation to perform a task.
C People will excuse the abuse of vulnerable individuals if they can profit from it.
D Unlike animals, humans can reflect on the consequences of their actions.
- 1p 27 How is paragraph 3 related to paragraph 2?
A It further explores the line of thought presented in paragraph 2.
B It questions the line of thought presented in paragraph 2.
C It summarises the line of thought presented in paragraph 2.
- 1p 28 Which of the following fits the gap at the end of the text?
A If the human race had not invented a system of rewards, it might not have survived.
B Perhaps the only truly rewarding life is the one lived with little hope of reward.
C The pursuit of happiness has become the main driving force in modern society.
D To make life worthwhile people should trust their intuition more than they do now.
- 2p 29 Geef van de volgende in de tekst besproken onderwerpen aan of deze genoemd zijn als een voorbeeld waarbij beloningen goed werken.
Noteer “wel” of “niet” achter elk nummer op het antwoordblad.
1 “Skinner’s lab rats” (alinea 2)
2 “the context of parenting and teaching” (alinea 3)
3 “charity fundraisers” (alinea 3)
4 “relationships” (alinea 4)

Tekst 9 Can handling money spread germs?

- 1p 30 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 1?
A illegal
B irregular
C literal
D superficial

- 1p 31 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 2?
A collected from
B compromised by
C transferred onto
D washed off

“Problems arise only when bacteria get into places they shouldn’t.”
(alinea 3)

- 1p 32 In welke zin verderop in de tekst wordt voor het eerst duidelijk hoe dit zou kunnen gebeuren?

Citeer de eerste twee woorden van deze zin.

- 1p 33 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 4?
A However
B Moreover
C Similarly
D Therefore

- 1p 34 How can paragraph 5 be characterised best with regard to the topic of the text?
A as concerned
B as disgusted
C as hopeful
D as reassuring
E as surprised

Tekst 10 I can see clearly now ...

- 1p 35 What does “undeclared pluggery” (paragraph 2) refer to?
the claim that Fiona Phillips uses her weekly column
- A to get free medical treatment
 - B to make fun of Dr Alex May’s blog
 - C to negotiate deals for her employer
 - D to promote products covertly
 - E to support people with health issues
- 1p 36 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 4?
- A costly
 - B honest
 - C interesting
 - D strategic
- “I can see clearly now ...” (title)
- 1p 37 Which of the following best characterises the tone of this title?
- A approving
 - B furious
 - C matter-of-fact
 - D mild
 - E mocking
 - F surprised

Tekst 11 Running genes?

De alinea’s 2 tot en met 4 van deze tekst kunnen elk met één van de volgende termen gekarakteriseerd worden:

- a beschrijving van de onderzoeksmethodiek
- b nieuwe inzichten op grond van de resultaten
- c oorspronkelijke aanleiding voor het onderzoek
- d resultaten van het onderzoek

- 2p 38 Geef voor de alinea’s **2 tot en met 4** aan welke term erbij past. Zet de letter van de term achter het nummer van de alinea waar deze bij past op het antwoordblad.
Let op: er blijft één term over.

Tekst 12 Furious faces

- 1p 39 De volgende drie alinea's van tekst 12 staan hieronder, maar niet in de juiste volgorde.
Noteer de letters in de juiste volgorde op het antwoordblad.

[a] Similar experiments were carried out with other parts of the face, raising the cheekbones to simulate a snarl, thinning the lips, flaring the nostrils or pushing out the chin. The presence of any one of these 'angry' facial features led the participants to judge that the person was physically stronger.

[b] So, like a frog puffing itself up or a dog baring its teeth, our angry faces have evolved as a way of intimidating others and displaying strength. Since people who are judged to be stronger tend to get their way more often, other things being equal, the explanation for evolution of the form of the human anger face is surprisingly simple: it is a threat display.

[c] They took a computer-generated image of a typical male face and digitally altered it to have either a raised or a lowered brow. With just this one difference, neither face appeared 'angry'. But when these two faces were shown to subjects, they reported the lowered brow face as looking like it belonged to a physically stronger man.

Lees bij de volgende opgaven steeds eerst de vraag voordat je de bijbehorende tekst raadpleegt.

Tekst 13 Ranking romance

- 1p 40 "Ranking Romance: Here Are the Best (and Worst) States for Love" (titel)
In welke zin worden **voor het eerst** twee belangrijke factoren genoemd die vooral werden onderzocht om hierover uitspraken te doen?
Citeer de eerste twee woorden van deze zin.
- 1p 41 "the study results fit many state stereotypes" (alinea 2)
Wordt er in deze tekst een staat genoemd die **niet** aan het verwachtingspatroon voldeed?
Zo nee, antwoord "Nee". Zo ja, geef de naam van deze staat.

Bronvermelding

Een opsomming van de in dit examen gebruikte bronnen, zoals teksten en afbeeldingen, is te vinden in het bij dit examen behorende correctievoorschrift, dat na afloop van het examen wordt gepubliceerd.